**\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\***

**\*SUPPLEMENTARY MATCHING APPENDIX \***

**\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\***

**I. GENERALIZED PROPENSITY SCORE (GPS) MATCHING**

***A.******Kolmogorov-Smirnov******Test for Normality of the Disturbances***

One-sample Kolmogorov-Smirnov test against theoretical distribution

normal((res\_etreat - r(mean))/sqrt(r(Var)))

FIRST POST-CONFLICT ELECTIONS (FPE)

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Smaller group** | **D** | **P-value** | **Corrected** |
| res\_etreat: | 0.0543 | 0.564 |  |
| Cumulative: | -0.1119 | 0.088 |  |
| Combined K-S: | 0.1119 | 0.176 | 0.146 |

The assumption of Normality is statistically satisfied at the 05 level.

FIRST POST-CONFLICT NATIONAL ELECTIONS (FPnE)

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Smaller group** | **D** | **P-value** | **Corrected** |
| res\_etreat: | 0.0409 | 0.730 |  |
| Cumulative: | -0.0924 | 0.201 |  |
| Combined K-S: | 0.0924 | 0.399 | 0.350 |

The assumption of Normality is statistically satisfied at .05 level.

***B. Balance Tests***

Test that the conditional mean of the pre-treatment variables given the generalized

propensity score is not different between units who belong to a particular treatment

interval and units who belong to all other treatment intervals

FIRST POST-CONFLICT ELECTIONS (FPE)

**Treatment Interval No 1 - [0833333358168602, 1]**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Mean**  **Difference** | **Standard Deviation** | **t-value** |
| Post-Cold War Era | .08221 | .09819 | .83733 |
| Victory | .01883 | .07439 | .25318 |
| Regular Elections | -.02584 | .09576 | -.2698 |
| UN Intervention | -.04873 | .08382 | -.58135 |
| UN Assistance | .04374 | .08594 | .50893 |
| Civil War Number | .40502 | .26314 | 1.5391 |
| PR System | -.04239 | .10016 | -.42322 |
| Mixed System | -.03144 | .04857 | -.64741 |
| Unitary Executive | .05308 | .10361 | .51236 |
| Decentralization | -.04688 | .09644 | -.4861 |

**Treatment Interval No 2 - [1.083333373069763, 2]**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Mean**  **Difference** | **Standard Deviation** | **t-value** |
| Post-Cold War Era | -0.08552 | 0.10876 | -0.78638 |
| Victory | 0.14593 | 0.10387 | 1.4049 |
| Regular Elections | 0.02835 | 0.10652 | 0.26615 |
| UN Intervention | -0.03718 | 0.10115 | -0.36764 |
| UN Assistance | -0.12153 | 0.0915 | -1.3282 |
| Civil War Number | -0.36386 | 0.27836 | -1.3072 |
| PR System | -0.17155 | 0.09645 | -1.7787 |
| Mixed System | 0.04804 | 0.05277 | 0.91035 |
| Unitary Executive | -0.16982 | 0.1072 | -1.5841 |
| Decentralization | -0.04691 | 0.10818 | -0.43358 |

**Treatment Interval No 3 - [2.083333253860474, 2.808333396911621]**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Mean**  **Difference** | **Standard Deviation** | **t-value** |
| Post-Cold War Era | -0.09158 | 0.09317 | -0.9829 |
| Victory | -0.07435 | 0.07576 | -0.98145 |
| Regular Elections | -0.06988 | 0.09852 | -0.70929 |
| UN Intervention | 0.00075 | 0.08955 | 0.00839 |
| UN Assistance | 0.00364 | 0.0884 | 0.04121 |
| Civil War Number | 0.04258 | 0.25449 | 0.1673 |
| PR System | 0.20611 | 0.09441 | 2.1832 |
| Mixed System | -0.01338 | 0.05302 | -0.2524 |
| Unitary Executive | 0.08095 | 0.10379 | 0.77993 |
| Decentralization | 0.00584 | 0.09158 | 0.0638 |

**According to a standard two-sided t test: The balancing property is satisfied at level 0.01**

**(Strong to very strong evidence against the balancing property)**

FIRST POST-CONFLICT ELECTIONS (FPnE)

**Treatment Interval No 1 - [.0083333337679505, 1]**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Mean**  **Difference** | **Standard**  **Deviation** | **t-value** |
| Post-Cold War Era | 0.10997 | 0.11371 | 0.96712 |
| Victory | -0.06527 | 0.09869 | -0.66132 |
| Regular Elections | 0.0502 | 0.10968 | 0.45767 |
| UN Intervention | -0.09362 | 0.08358 | -1.1201 |
| UN Assistance | 0.00824 | 0.09764 | 0.08441 |
| Civil War Number | 0.35873 | 0.28433 | 1.2617 |
| PR System | -0.04984 | 0.09814 | -0.50782 |
| Mixed System | -0.02606 | 0.04656 | -0.55977 |
| Unitary Executive | 0.02191 | 0.10735 | 0.20407 |
| Decentralization | 0.1308 | 0.11342 | 1.1533 |

Treatment Interval No 2 - [1.083333373069763, 2]

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Mean**  **Difference** | **Standard**  **Deviation** | **t-value** |
| Post-Cold War Era | -0.08061 | 0.1173 | -0.68719 |
| Victory | 0.16593 | 0.11906 | 1.3936 |
| Regular Elections | 0.01626 | 0.11234 | 0.14475 |
| UN Intervention | -0.00267 | 0.11166 | -0.02393 |
| UN Assistance | -0.1061 | 0.10181 | -1.0421 |
| Civil War Number | -0.46881 | 0.29537 | -1.5872 |
| PR System | -0.00992 | 0.11195 | -0.08858 |
| Mixed System | -0.05519 | 0.05935 | -0.92999 |
| Unitary Executive | -0.1115 | 0.1144 | -0.97462 |
| Decentralization | 0.00381 | 0.12277 | 0.03105 |

Treatment Interval No 3 - [2.083333253860474, 34.08333206176758]

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Mean**  **Difference** | **Standard**  **Deviation** | **t-value** |
| Post-Cold War Era | -0.09312 | 0.09998 | -0.93146 |
| Victory | -0.06057 | 0.08867 | -0.68308 |
| Regular Elections | -0.00143 | 0.09817 | -0.01454 |
| UN Intervention | 0.05681 | 0.07896 | 0.71939 |
| UN Assistance | 0.05159 | 0.08773 | 0.58807 |
| Civil War Number | 0.02337 | 0.2384 | 0.09804 |
| PR System | 0.09595 | 0.09058 | 1.0593 |
| Mixed System | 0.00436 | 0.05194 | 0.08389 |
| Unitary Executive | 0.01952 | 0.09857 | 0.19801 |
| Decentralization | -0.08484 | 0.10235 | -0.8289 |

According to a standard two-sided t test: The balancing property is satisfied at level 0.10 (Slight evidence against the balancing property.)

**II. GENETIC MATCHING**

***A. Balance Tests***

FIRST POST-CONFLICT ELECTIONS (FPE)

*Unmatched Sample*

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **N** | **Control** | **Treatment** | **P-value** |
| Election Timing | 132 | 28.25714 | 57.90722 | 0.0510 |
| Post-Cold War Era | 136 | .6666667 | .43 | 0.0147 |
| Intervening War | 134 | .2 | .1818182 | 0.8141 |
| UN Intervention | 135 | .4166667 | .2727273 | 0.1118 |

*Matched Sample*

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **N** | **Control** | **Treatment** | **P-value** |
| Election Timing | 124 | 44.87629 | 57.90722 | 0.5272 |
| Post-Cold War Era | 124 | .4123711 | .4123711 | 1.0000 |
| Intervening War | 124 | .257732 | .1752577 | 0.4895 |
| UN Intervention | 124 | .2680412 | .2680412 | 1.0000 |

FIRST POST-CONFLICT ELECTIONS (FPnE)

*Unmatched Sample*

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **N** | **Control** | **Treatment** | **P-value** |
| Election Timing | 129 | 34.8 | 56.39362 | 0.0966 |
| Post-Cold War Era | 136 | .6666667 | .43 | 0.0147 |
| Intervening War | 134 | .2 | .1818182 | 0.8141 |
| UN Intervention | 135 | .4166667 | .2727273 | 0.1118 |

*Matched Sample*

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **N** | **Control** | **Treatment** | **P-value** |
| Election Timing | 123 | 47.15957 | 56.39362 | 0.5569 |
| Post-Cold War Era | 123 | .4255319 | .4255319 | 1.0000 |
| Intervening War | 123 | .2021277 | .1595745 | 0.6378 |
| UN Intervention | 123 | .287234 | .2765957 | 0.9148 |

The matching to establish covariate balance for demobilization is based on only a subset of the covariates identified previously. They are: post-conflict election timing, post-Cold War era, intervening war and UN intervention. Although there are many variables that may affect post-conflict election timing in terms of calendar time (Authors 2009), we only use variables in this analysis that are theoretically likely to affect the sequencing of elections vis-\`{a}-vis demobilization. In alternative models, we use all variables that may affect election timing, and find substantively and statistically similar results.

To examine the balancing, we plotted the data and use paired t-tests comparing the mean differences between civil wars in which demobilization occurred prior to the election and civil wars in which it did not. We did so for each of our covariates on the unmatched and matched samples. In the unmatched samples, for two of the covariates, namely election timing and post-Cold War era, the mean differences are statistically significant. In the matched sample, after weighting the data using the genetic weights, there are no statistically significant differences between the treatment and control groups for any of the covariates.

**TABLES**

**Demobilization's Effect vis-à-vis Elections on New Civil War Onset (Pre-Matching)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | All Elections | | | National Elections | | |
|  | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) |
| DDR | -3.01\*\* | -2.65\*\* | -4.50\*\* | -2.49\*\* | -2.58\*\* | -2.74\* |
|  | (1.21) | (1.18) | (1.80) | (1.20) | (1.15) | (1.44) |
| FPE Level (National) | 0.60 | -0.31 | 2.71\*\* |  |  |  |
|  | (0.51) | (0.62) | (1.21) |  |  |  |
| FPE Level (Concurrent) | -0.41 | -0.41 | 0.58 |  |  |  |
|  | (0.69) | (0.90) | (4.02) |  |  |  |
| Polity IV | -0.03 | -0.03 | -0.01 | -0.03 | -0.04 | 0.05 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.07) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.08) |
| Post-Cold War Era | -1.22\*\* | -1.49\* | -2.01\*\* | -1.35\*\*\* | -1.41 | -2.27\*\* |
|  | (0.56) | (0.82) | (0.80) | (0.49) | (0.89) | (1.03) |
| Victory | 2.30\* | 1.82 | 1.69 | 1.84 | 1.77 | 0.30 |
|  | (1.30) | (1.37) | (1.63) | (1.25) | (1.33) | (1.55) |
| UN Intervention | -0.59 | -0.97 | -2.68\*\* | -0.72 | -0.92 | -2.73\*\* |
|  | (0.71) | (1.14) | (1.25) | (0.63) | (1.09) | (1.21) |
| UN Assistance | 1.17\* | 1.00 | 1.24 | 1.30\*\* | 0.92 | 1.26 |
|  | (0.70) | (0.70) | (1.04) | (0.62) | (0.71) | (1.32) |
| Previous Civil Wars | 0.44\*\* | 0.27 | 1.68\*\* | 0.34\* | 0.23 | 1.25\*\* |
|  | (0.19) | (0.20) | (0.72) | (0.18) | (0.22) | (0.53) |
| PR System |  | 0.35 |  |  | 0.36 |  |
|  |  | (0.63) |  |  | (0.61) |  |
| Mixed System |  | 0.01 |  |  | -0.13 |  |
|  |  | (0.73) |  |  | (0.74) |  |
| Unitary Executive System |  | 0.64 |  |  | 0.59 |  |
|  |  | (0.61) |  |  | (0.61) |  |
| Decentralization |  | -3.28\*\*\* |  |  | -3.20\*\*\* |  |
|  |  | (0.71) |  |  | (0.64) |  |
| War Duration |  |  | -0.02\*\*\* |  |  | -0.02\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.01) |  |  | (0.01) |
| Deaths |  |  | 2.24e-07 |  |  | 6.65e-07 |
|  |  |  | (8.88e-07) |  |  | (8.09e-07) |
| Displaced |  |  | 2.24e-06\*\*\* |  |  | 1.71e-06\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (6.68e-07) |  |  | (5.78e-07) |
| Per capita income |  |  | -0.40\* |  |  | -0.33 |
|  |  |  | (0.23) |  |  | (0.24) |
| Constant | 0.24 | 2.91\*\* | 1.58 | 0.62 | 2.58\* | 3.48\*\*\* |
|  | (0.55) | (1.47) | (1.19) | (0.47) | (1.32) | (1.29) |
| Log Likelihood | -67.92 | -48.57 | -23.34 | -68.10 | -48.03 | -27.96 |
| Observations | 118 | 118 | 71 | 115 | 115 | 68 |

\*\*\* p$<$0.01, \*\* p$<$0.05, \* p$<$0.10. Standard errors are in parentheses.

If we restrict both analyses to only civil wars in which the election occurred before the outbreak of a new civil war, the size and direction of the effect of demobilization is very similar although the effect is not significant. We suspect that this is due to a reduction in the number of observations in the analyses rather than differences in the population, because the civil wars dropped from the restricted analysis go against our theory that holding an election after demobilization should reduce the likelihood of a new war. Thus, if anything, dropping these cases from the analysis should increase the significance of our results in the restricted analysis, but it does not.

**Demobilization's Effect vis-à-vis Elections on New Civil War Onset (Post-Matching)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | All Elections | | | National Elections | | |
|  | (19) | (20) | (21) | (22) | (23) | (24) |
| DDR | -2.91\*\* | -2.25 | -6.08\*\* | -3.19\*\* | -2.32\* | -3.64\*\* |
|  | (1.39) | (1.43) | (3.08) | (1.39) | (1.25) | (1.57) |
| FPE Level (National) | 0.16 | -0.95 | 3.44 |  |  |  |
|  | (0.57) | (0.69) | (2.37) |  |  |  |
| FPE Level (Concurrent) | -0.29 | -0.75 | 2.05 |  |  |  |
|  | (0.74) | (0.93) | (4.01) |  |  |  |
| Polity IV | -0.01 | -0.03 | -0.05 | -0.05 | -0.11\* | -0.10 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.07) | (0.08) | (0.05) | (0.07) | (0.09) |
| Post-Cold War Era | -1.92\*\*\* | -2.21\*\* | -5.65\* | -2.13\*\*\* | -1.72\* | -3.18\* |
|  | (0.69) | (0.90) | (3.10) | (0.66) | (1.04) | (1.84) |
| Victory | 2.04 | 1.54 | 2.55 | 1.88 | 1.30 | 0.46 |
|  | (1.37) | (1.60) | (2.72) | (1.43) | (1.55) | (1.56) |
| UN Intervention | -0.53 | -0.69 | -2.16\* | -0.93 | -1.15 | -3.26\*\*\* |
|  | (0.82) | (1.46) | (1.24) | (0.82) | (1.32) | (1.23) |
| UN Assistance | 1.47\* | 1.33\* | 3.06\* | 2.27\*\*\* | 1.33 | 3.24\* |
|  | (0.79) | (0.73) | (1.70) | (0.76) | (0.93) | (1.73) |
| Previous Civil Wars | 0.51\*\* | 0.38\* | 2.58 | 0.54\*\* | 0.34 | 1.44\*\* |
|  | (0.20) | (0.21) | (1.70) | (0.23) | (0.29) | (0.64) |
| PR System |  | 0.81 |  |  | 1.05\* |  |
|  |  | (0.64) |  |  | (0.64) |  |
| Mixed System |  | 0.73 |  |  | 1.02 |  |
|  |  | (0.86) |  |  | (0.81) |  |
| Unitary Executive |  | 1.03 |  |  | 0.15 |  |
|  |  | (0.90) |  |  | (0.71) |  |
| Decentralization |  | -3.10\*\*\* |  |  | -3.51\*\*\* |  |
|  |  | (0.77) |  |  | (0.76) |  |
| War Duration |  |  | -0.02\*\*\* |  |  | -0.02\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.01) |  |  | (0.01) |
| Deaths |  |  | -1.15e-07 |  |  | 2.85e-07 |
|  |  |  | (9.15e-07) |  |  | (8.28e-07) |
| Displaced |  |  | 3.07e-06\*\*\* |  |  | 2.05e-06\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (1.19e-06) |  |  | (6.59e-07) |
| Per capita income |  |  | -0.58\*\* |  |  | -0.54 |
|  |  |  | (0.28) |  |  | (0.34) |
| Constant | 0.79 | 2.65 | 1.90 | 1.09\*\* | 2.82\* | 4.01\*\* |
|  | (0.80) | (2.19) | (2.16) | (0.51) | (1.55) | (1.67) |
| Log Likelihood | -60.86 | -43.64 | -16.07 | -57.82 | -38.13 | -19.92 |
| Observations | 109 | 109 | 63 | 108 | 108 | 62 |

\*\*\* p$<$0.01, \*\* p$<$0.05, \* p$<$0.10. Standard errors are in parentheses.

**III. ALTERNATIVE METHODS OF MATCHING**

**FULL MATCHING (FPEs)**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| DDR | -3.59\*\*\* | -3.67\*\*\* | -5.21\*\* | -1.16 |
|  | (1.32) | (1.27) | (2.03) | (1.00) |
| Polity IV | -0.04 | -0.07 | -0.04 |  |
|  | (0.05) | (0.07) | (0.07) |  |
| FPE Level (National) | 0.44 | -0.64 | 2.96\*\* |  |
|  | (0.54) | (0.64) | (1.44) |  |
| FPE Level (Concurrent) | -0.20 | -0.39 | 0.12 |  |
|  | (0.78) | (1.08) | (4.55) |  |
| Post-Cold War Era | -2.09\*\*\* | -2.50\*\* | -3.70\*\*\* |  |
|  | (0.64) | (1.02) | (1.12) |  |
| Victory | 2.20 | 1.76 | 1.63 |  |
|  | (1.36) | (1.43) | (1.79) |  |
| UN Intervention | -0.24 | -0.13 | -2.57 |  |
|  | (0.72) | (0.98) | (1.60) |  |
| UN Aid | 1.55\*\* | 1.45\* | 1.93\*\* |  |
|  | (0.76) | (0.81) | (0.94) |  |
| Civil War Number | 0.57\*\*\* | 0.43\* | 2.02\*\* | 1.09\*\*\* |
|  | (0.20) | (0.23) | (0.99) | (0.34) |
| PR System |  | 0.46 |  |  |
|  |  | (0.56) |  |  |
| Mixed System |  | 0.05 |  |  |
|  |  | (0.77) |  |  |
| Unitary Executive |  | 0.37 |  |  |
|  |  | (0.61) |  |  |
| Decentralization |  | -3.41\*\*\* |  |  |
|  |  | (0.88) |  |  |
| War Duration |  |  | -0.02\*\*\* |  |
|  |  |  | (0.01) |  |
| Deaths |  |  | -0.00 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.00) |  |
| Displaced |  |  | 0.00\*\*\* |  |
|  |  |  | (0.00) |  |
| GDP per capita |  |  | -0.50\* |  |
|  |  |  | (0.29) |  |
| Bureacracy |  |  |  | -0.88\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.42) |
| Corruption |  |  |  | -0.62 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.52) |
| Law and Order |  |  |  | -0.17 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.27) |
| Constant | 0.96 | 4.24\*\* | 2.33 | 2.20 |
|  | (0.64) | (1.87) | (1.85) | (2.07) |
| Observations | 117 | 117 | 70 | 56 |
| Log Likelihood | -61.60 | -43.65 | -19.31 | -24.00 |

Robust standard errors in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

**FULL MATCHING (FPnEs)**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| DDR | -3.29\*\* | -3.35\*\*\* | -3.14\*\* | -1.23 |
|  | (1.41) | (1.25) | (1.22) | (1.08) |
| Polity IV | -0.01 | -0.05 | 0.10 |  |
|  | (0.05) | (0.07) | (0.08) |  |
| Post-Cold War Era | -1.93\*\*\* | -2.00\*\* | -3.63\*\*\* |  |
|  | (0.61) | (0.99) | (1.08) |  |
| Victory | 2.21 | 2.16 | -0.17 |  |
|  | (1.44) | (1.43) | (1.28) |  |
| UN Intervention | -0.07 | 0.14 | -2.41\*\* |  |
|  | (0.63) | (0.94) | (1.01) |  |
| UN Aid | 1.05 | 0.95 | 0.66 |  |
|  | (0.64) | (0.83) | (1.00) |  |
| Civil War Number | 0.68\*\*\* | 0.50\* | 2.01\*\*\* | 1.18\*\*\* |
|  | (0.23) | (0.27) | (0.78) | (0.40) |
| PR System |  | 0.68 |  |  |
|  |  | (0.58) |  |  |
| Mixed System |  | 0.30 |  |  |
|  |  | (0.78) |  |  |
| Unitary Executive |  | 0.62 |  |  |
|  |  | (0.68) |  |  |
| Decentralization |  | -2.90\*\*\* |  |  |
|  |  | (0.84) |  |  |
| War Duration |  |  | -0.02\*\*\* |  |
|  |  |  | (0.00) |  |
| Deaths |  |  | 0.00 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.00) |  |
| Displaced |  |  | 0.00\*\*\* |  |
|  |  |  | (0.00) |  |
| GDP per capita |  |  | -0.53\* |  |
|  |  |  | (0.27) |  |
| Bureaucracy |  |  |  | -0.71 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.49) |
| Corruption |  |  |  | -0.42 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.62) |
| Law and Order |  |  |  | -0.58 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.36) |
| Constant | 0.93\* | 2.35 | 4.98\*\*\* | 2.19 |
|  | (0.55) | (1.89) | (1.11) | (2.22) |
| Observations | 114 | 114 | 67 | 55 |
| Log Likelihood | -62.07 | -45.17 | -19.39 | -19.90 |

Robust standard errors in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

**NEAREST NEIGHBOR MATCHING (FPEs)**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| DDR | -0.77 | -0.34 | -3.64 | -0.43 |
|  | (1.03) | (1.49) | (2.78) | (0.90) |
| Polity IV | -0.04 | -0.03 | -0.09 |  |
|  | (0.06) | (0.05) | (0.21) |  |
| FPE Level (National) | 1.54\*\* | 1.27\* | 4.84\*\* |  |
|  | (0.67) | (0.76) | (2.04) |  |
| FPE Level (Concurrent) | -0.33 | -0.26 | -3.15\* |  |
|  | (1.00) | (1.19) | (1.70) |  |
| Post-Cold War Era | -1.49\* | -1.05 | -1.01 |  |
|  | (0.88) | (1.36) | (1.92) |  |
| UN Intervention | -0.75 | -0.31 | -3.69\* |  |
|  | (0.87) | (1.32) | (1.88) |  |
| UN Aid | 2.16\*\* | 1.92\*\* | 4.58\*\* |  |
|  | (0.87) | (0.96) | (2.00) |  |
| Civil War Number | 0.51 | 0.36 | 2.84\*\* | 0.42 |
|  | (0.32) | (0.29) | (1.23) | (0.41) |
| PR System |  | 0.27 |  |  |
|  |  | (1.01) |  |  |
| Mixed System |  | -0.83 |  |  |
|  |  | (1.02) |  |  |
| Unitary Executive |  | 0.77 |  |  |
|  |  | (0.74) |  |  |
| Decentralization |  | -2.56\*\*\* |  |  |
|  |  | (0.84) |  |  |
| War Duration |  |  | -0.03\*\*\* |  |
|  |  |  | (0.01) |  |
| Deaths |  |  | 0.00 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.00) |  |
| Displaced |  |  | 0.00 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.00) |  |
| GDP per capita |  |  | 0.08 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.84) |  |
| Bureaucracy |  |  |  | -0.57 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.64) |
| Corruption |  |  |  | -0.36 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.60) |
| Law and Order |  |  |  | -0.05 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.37) |
| Constant | -0.29 | 0.67 | -0.44 | 1.38 |
|  | (0.87) | (1.87) | (2.52) | (2.72) |
| Observations | 66 | 66 | 38 | 28 |
| Log Likelihood | -36.89 | -29.31 | -9.53 | -17.03 |

Victory has been dropped due to collinearity. Robust standard errors in parentheses.

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

**NEAREST NEIGHBOR MATCHING (FPnEs)**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| DDR | -1.22 | -1.31 | -2.43 | -1.73 |
|  | (0.87) | (1.53) | (2.00) | (1.11) |
| Polity IV | -0.01 | -0.01 | 0.08 |  |
|  | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.16) |  |
| Post-Cold War Era | -1.89\*\*\* | -1.71 | -2.63 |  |
|  | (0.70) | (1.44) | (1.62) |  |
| UN Intervention | -1.36 | -2.04 | -2.92 |  |
|  | (0.85) | (1.44) | (1.79) |  |
| UN Aid | 1.68\* | 2.05\* | 1.97 |  |
|  | (0.95) | (1.05) | (2.22) |  |
| Civil War Number | -0.05 | -0.23 | 0.36 | 0.11 |
|  | (0.19) | (0.28) | (0.67) | (0.38) |
| PR System |  | 0.67 |  |  |
|  |  | (0.76) |  |  |
| Mixed System |  | -1.22 |  |  |
|  |  | (1.13) |  |  |
| Unitary Executive |  | 1.09 |  |  |
|  |  | (0.88) |  |  |
| Decentralization |  | -3.17\*\*\* |  |  |
|  |  | (1.00) |  |  |
| War Duration |  |  | -0.02\* |  |
|  |  |  | (0.01) |  |
| Deaths |  |  | 0.00 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.00) |  |
| Displaced |  |  | 0.00 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.00) |  |
| GDP per capita |  |  | -0.14 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.29) |  |
| Bureaucracy |  |  |  | -0.64 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.71) |
| Corruption |  |  |  | 0.27 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.47) |
| Law and Order |  |  |  | -0.06 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.40) |
| Constant | 1.36\* | 2.79 | 3.45\* | -0.15 |
|  | (0.76) | (1.92) | (2.07) | (2.08) |
| Observations | 67 | 67 | 36 | 27 |
| Log Likelihood | -42.81 | -30.66 | -17.64 | -14.48 |

Victory has been dropped due to collinearity. Robust standard errors in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1